

It is (not) easy to set-up a **Germany Entity**

German Limited Liability Company (GmbH)

- Can be set-up within 2 weeks (or shelf company not recommended)
- > Straight forward process

Costs of incorporation

- > 25k is the share capital (not fees!)
- Legal fees are much lower in Europe than in the US

Notarization

- Always necessary for the set-up
- > But: you don't need to be present in person

Bylaws etc

- Not a big deal
- Standard Packages



There is (no) Flexibility in Employment in Germany

Fixed-Term Employment

- ➤ Up to 2 years (maximum 3 extensions)
- No reason needed

Termination Protection

- ➤ No termination protection for small companies (<10 employees)
- Protection kicks in after 6 months of employment

Works Council

- > Tech Companies usually don't have one
- > Start-ups never have one

Employer of Record

> 18 months



German Regulations are business (un-)friendly

High Regulatory Standards

- ➤ Most Tech-Regulations are European regulations
- ➤ Many regulations have been adopted outside of Europe (e.g. GDPR)

Pyramid Approach

- Germany is the "Gold" Standard
- Upscaling is more expensive (and leads to uncertainty)

Regulators

- ➤ No sledgehammer approach
- > They talk to you and are supportive

Customers / Investors

- ➤ Your customers might have to comply (wherever you are !)
- Investors see lower risk level when applying high standards



It is (not) possible to use My Contracts in Germany

German Law Requirement

- German subsidiary doesn't mean you have to use Germany law (B2B)
- German subsidiary doesn't change consumer protection rules (B2C)

Language

- > B2B: English language is very common in Germany
- > B2C: you have to translate even if you were not in Germany

German Company as Licensor

- Not necessary even with a local company
- Very common to use other country laws and foreign subsidiaries for license

Litigation

- ➤ There is much less litigation in Germany than in the US
- ➤ Liabilty / damage claims are much lower



I (don't) have the right Contacts in Germany

Advisors

- > NRW Invest
- > A lot of Accelerator Programs

Attorneys

- CMS provides for a "Welcome to Germany" package
- equIP CMS Accelerator for international Start-Ups

Accounting | Tax

- Good partners full service (US branch)
- > Accounting, payroll, tax, etc.

Introductions

- ➤ All supporters above are very well connected opening doors
- One-Stop-Shop for your Transatlantic Takeoff



